



# POLICY AND STRATEGY FOR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER REHABILITATION IN INDONESIA

DEPUTY FOR REHABILITATION OF BNN

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# OUTLINE



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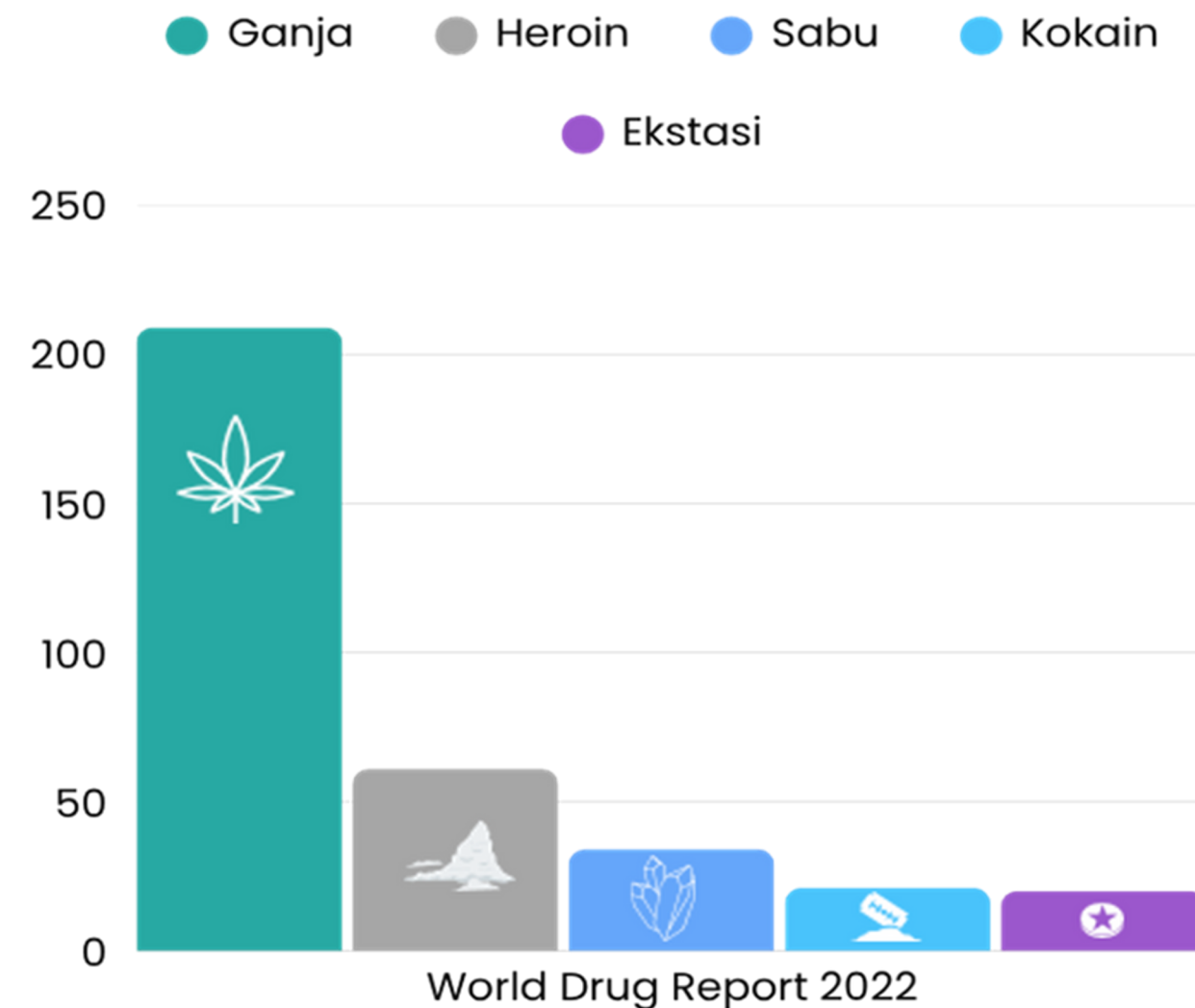
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# BACKGROUND



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## Global Drug Use Situation



### TYPE OF SUBSTANCES

**Cannabis/ Ganja: ±209 million people**

**Heroin: ±61 million people**

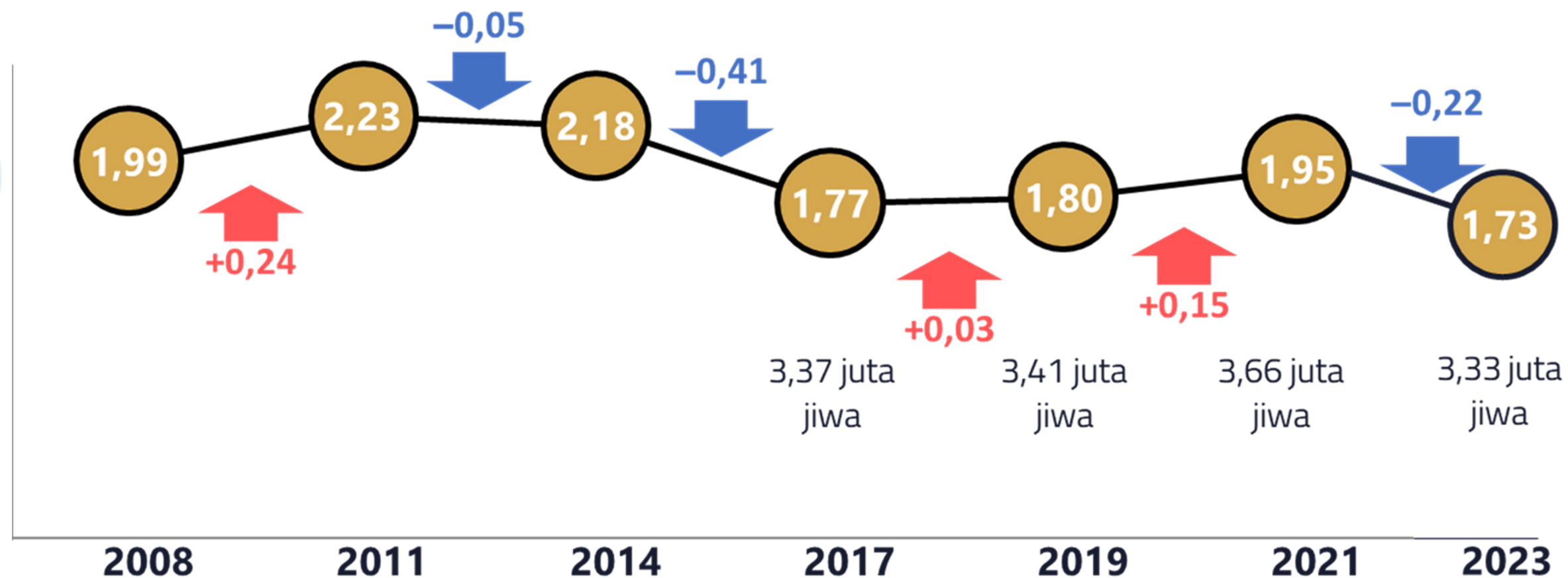
**Methamphetamine/Sabu: ±34 million people**

**Cocaine: ±21 million people**

**Ecstasy: ±20 million people**

# BACKGROUND

## Drug Use Situation in Indonesia



According to BNN prevalence data from 2023, approximately 3.3 million people in Indonesia aged 15-64 have used drugs. The most affected group is the productive age range (15-49 years), with 2.71 million users.



# BNN'S ROLE IN THE PRESIDENT'S PRIORITY PROGRAMS

## The President's Priority Programs



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**VISI RPJMN 2025–2029**

*"Bersama Indonesia Maju Menuju Indonesia Emas 2045"*

*"Presiden Prabowo sangat memahami ancaman dan dampak buruk kejahatan narkoba bagi masa depan bangsa Indonesia. Investasi pembangunan sumber daya manusia secara besar-besaran akan sia-sia dan tidak memberikan dampak bagi kemajuan bangsa, apabila SDM Indonesia justru rusak secara fisik dan mental karena narkoba ..."*

### 8 MISI (ASTA CITA)

1. Memperkokoh ideologi Pancasila, demokrasi, dan Hak Asasi Manusia (HAM).
2. Memantapkan sistem pertahanan keamanan negara dan mendorong kemandirian bangsa melalui swasembada pangan, energi, air, ekonomi kreatif, ekonomi hijau, dan ekonomi biru.
3. Meningkatkan lapangan kerja yang berkualitas, mendorong kewirausahaan, mengembangkan industri kreatif, dan melanjutkan pengembangan infrastruktur.
4. Memperkuat pembangunan sumber daya manusia (SDM), sains, teknologi, pendidikan, kesehatan, prestasi olah raga, kesetaraan gender, serta penguatan peran perempuan, pemuda, dan penyandang disabilitas.
5. Melanjutkan hilirisasi dan industrialisasi untuk meningkatkan nilai tambah di dalam negeri;
6. Membangun dari desa dan dari bawah untuk pemerataan ekonomi dan pemberantasan kemiskinan;
7. Memperkuat reformasi politik, hukum, dan birokrasi, serta memperkuat **pencegahan dan pemberantasan korupsi dan narkoba;**
8. Memperkuat penyelarasan kehidupan yang harmonis dengan lingkungan, alam, dan budaya, serta peningkatan toleransi antar umat beragama untuk mencapai masyarakat adil dan makmur.

#### PROGRAM PRIORITAS KE-6: PENCEGAHAN DAN PEMBERANTASAN NARKOBA

*Langkah-langkah pencegahan dan pemberantasan peredaran dan penggunaan narkoba harus dilakukan secara tepat sasaran dan menyeluruh dimulai dari kesadaran dalam keluarga.*



•**Vision:** Moving Forward with Indonesia towards a Golden Indonesia 2045.

•BNN's work aligns with **Asta Cita 7:** Strengthening political, legal, and bureaucratic reform, and enhancing the prevention and eradication of corruption, drugs, gambling, and smuggling.

•This is part of the 17 Priority Programs, with the 6th Priority

Program being the Prevention and Eradication of Drugs.

# BNN'S DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS IN REHABILITATION

Based on  
Law 35/2009 and  
Presidential Regulation  
23/2010



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Develop and implement national policies for rehabilitation.

Set national standards and procedures for community-based rehabilitation.

Coordinate with government agencies and community organizations.

Provide community-based rehabilitation and aftercare services.

Improve the capabilities of medical and social rehabilitation institutions.

Provide technical guidance to BNN's regional offices

Evaluate and report on the implementation of rehabilitation policies

# BNN'S REHABILITATION STRATEGY

## FOR 2026



**Prevention:** Strengthen comprehensive anti-drug education and peer educator programs.

**Community Empowerment:** Develop "Desa Bersinar" (Drug-Free Villages) and provide vocational training.

**Rehabilitation:** Expand transparent outpatient services, build new rehabilitation centers, and develop the SIRENA 2.0 data system.

**Eradication:** Strengthen intelligence operations and surveillance at ports, airports, and borders

**Human Resources & Digitalization:** Build a BNN data center and develop an Early Warning System (EWS).

# PROGRAMS AND TARGETS OF THE DEPUTY FOR REHABILITATION



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## **Community-Based Intervention Program:**

To increase access to rehabilitation services.



## **Human Resources Strengthening Program:**

To enhance professionalism in rehabilitation services.



## **Rehabilitation Service Standardization Program:**

To improve the quality and safety of rehabilitation services.



## **Assessment of the Rehabilitation Capability Index and Improvement of Client Quality of Life.**



# REHABILITATION OUTCOME: THE KEY TO BNN'S REHABILITATION SUCCESS



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## Providers in Indonesia:

Rehabilitation services are provided by the Ministry of Health, Ministry of Social Affairs, Directorate General of Corrections, BNN, and Community Components.

## Supporting Outcomes:

Rehabilitation outcomes are supported by Post-Rehabilitation services aimed at maintaining recovery and assessing the Sustainable Rehabilitation Service

## Data Integration:

BNN manages the national rehabilitation data through an integrated system.

Capability Index.

## BNN's Unique Role:

According to the Law, only BNN has the role of providing sustainable rehabilitation, ensuring that care continues with aftercare services beyond inpatient/outpatient treatment.

## Legal Mandate:

As mandated by Government Regulation No. 25/2011, every rehabilitation service provider is designated as a Mandatory Report Recipient Institution (IPWL).

# NUMBER OF REHABILITATION INSTITUTIONS IN INDONESIA



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**Total in Indonesia:**  
1.683 Institutions

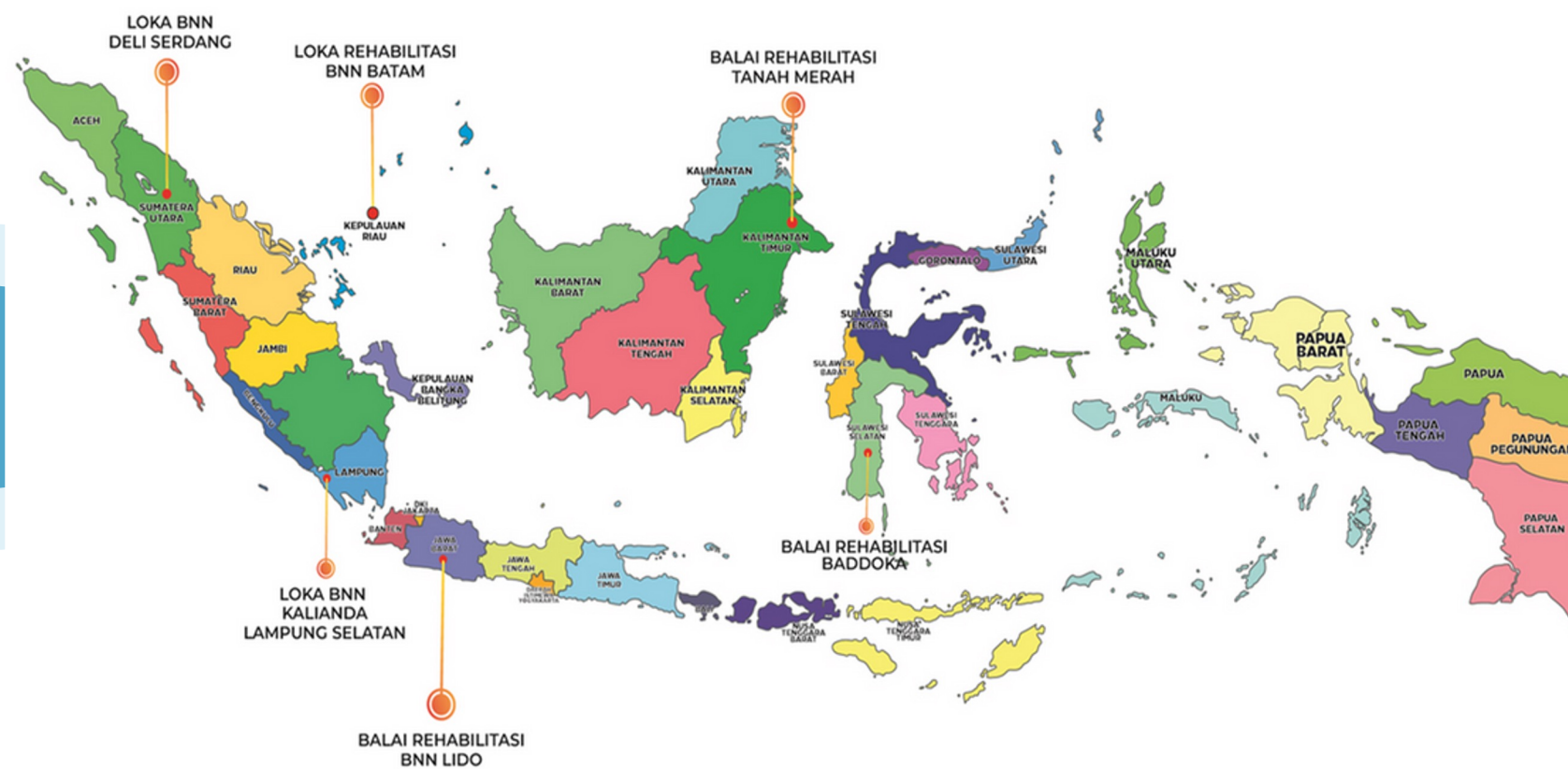
**BNN-Owned  
Institutions:**  
214  
(6 large residential  
centers and 208  
clinics)

**Community-Based  
Interventions (IBM):**  
1.416 locations

# BNN-OWNED INSTITUTIONS

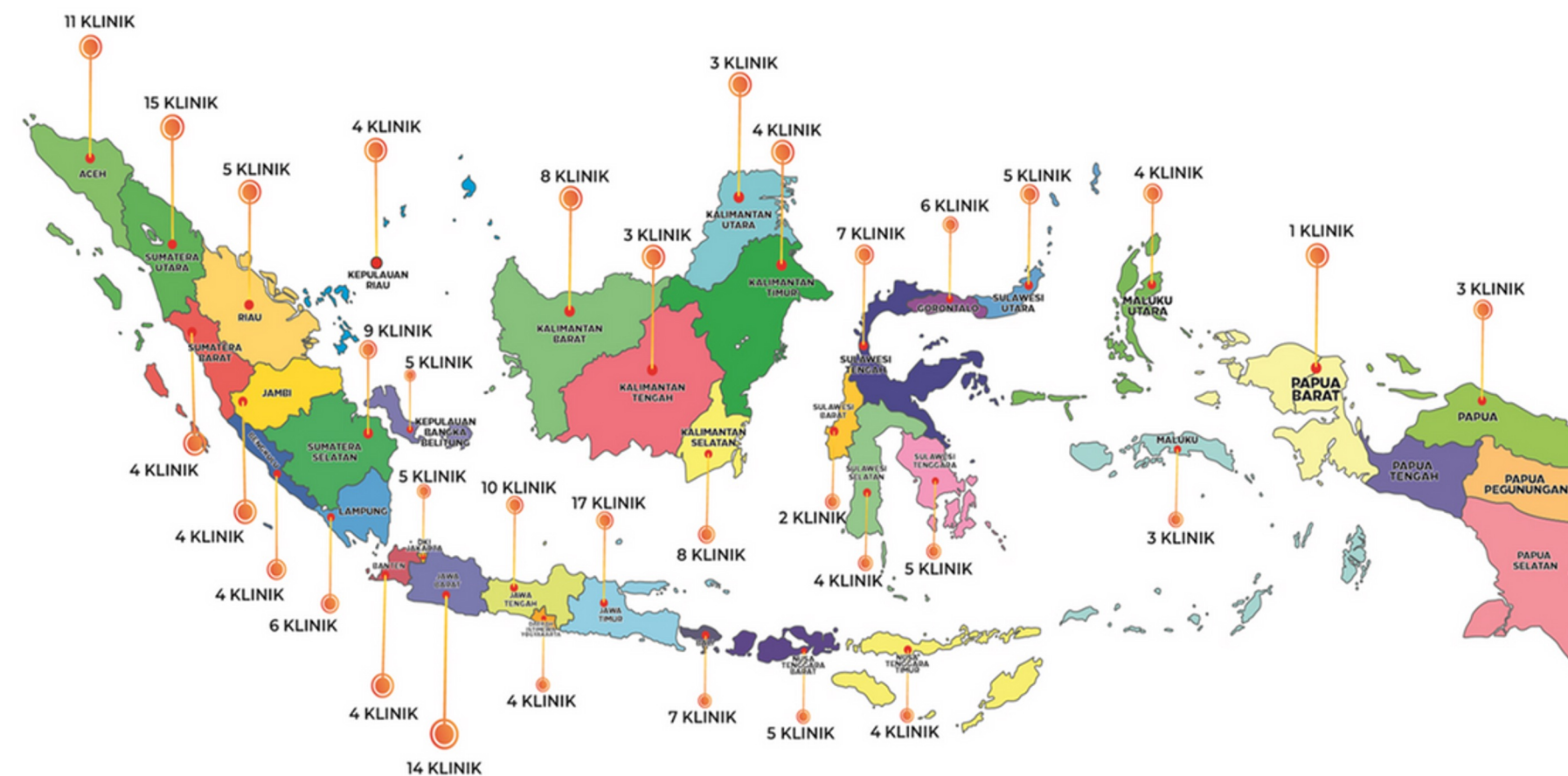


## BNN's Residential Centers



Berdasarkan Kep.KaBNN Nomor KEP/211/II/DE/RH.02.03/2025/BNN

## BNN's Clinics

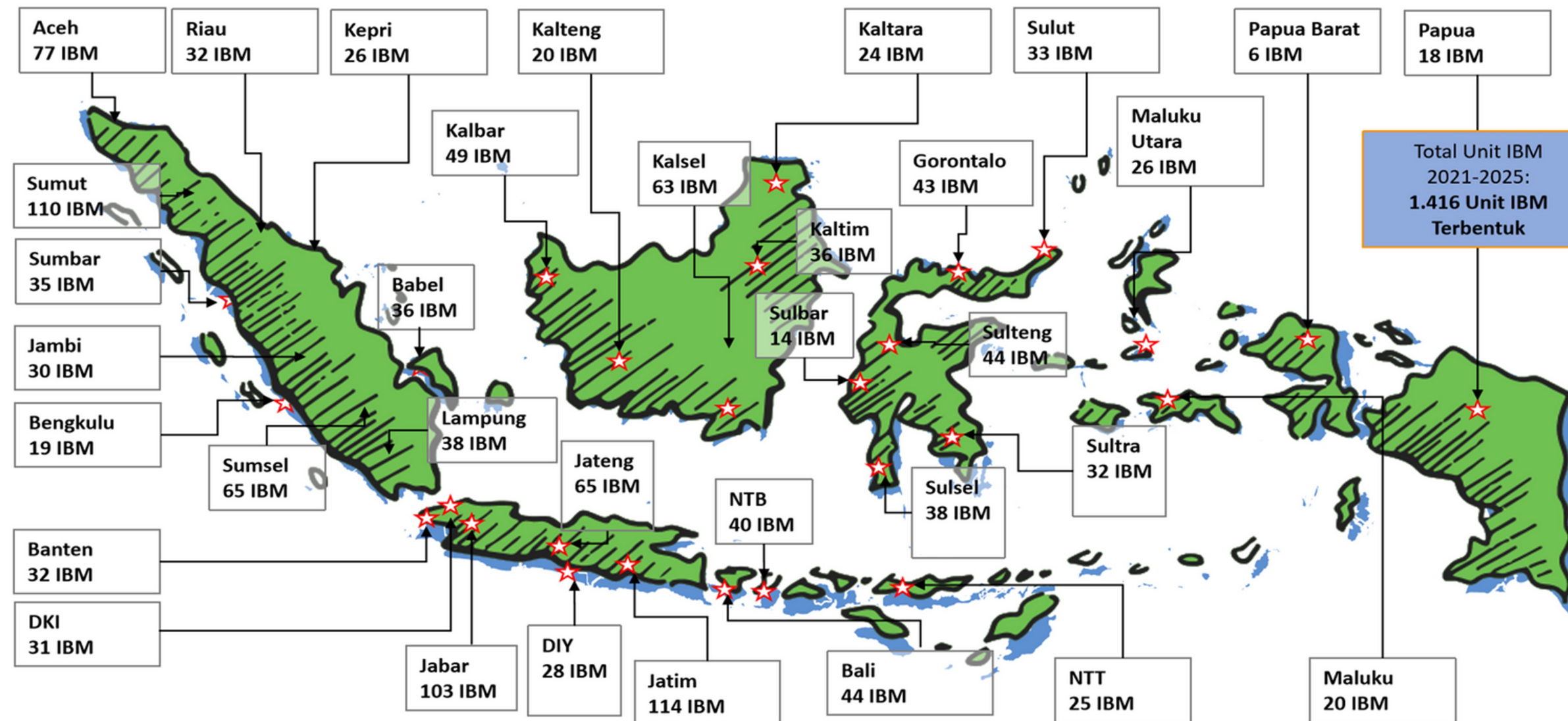


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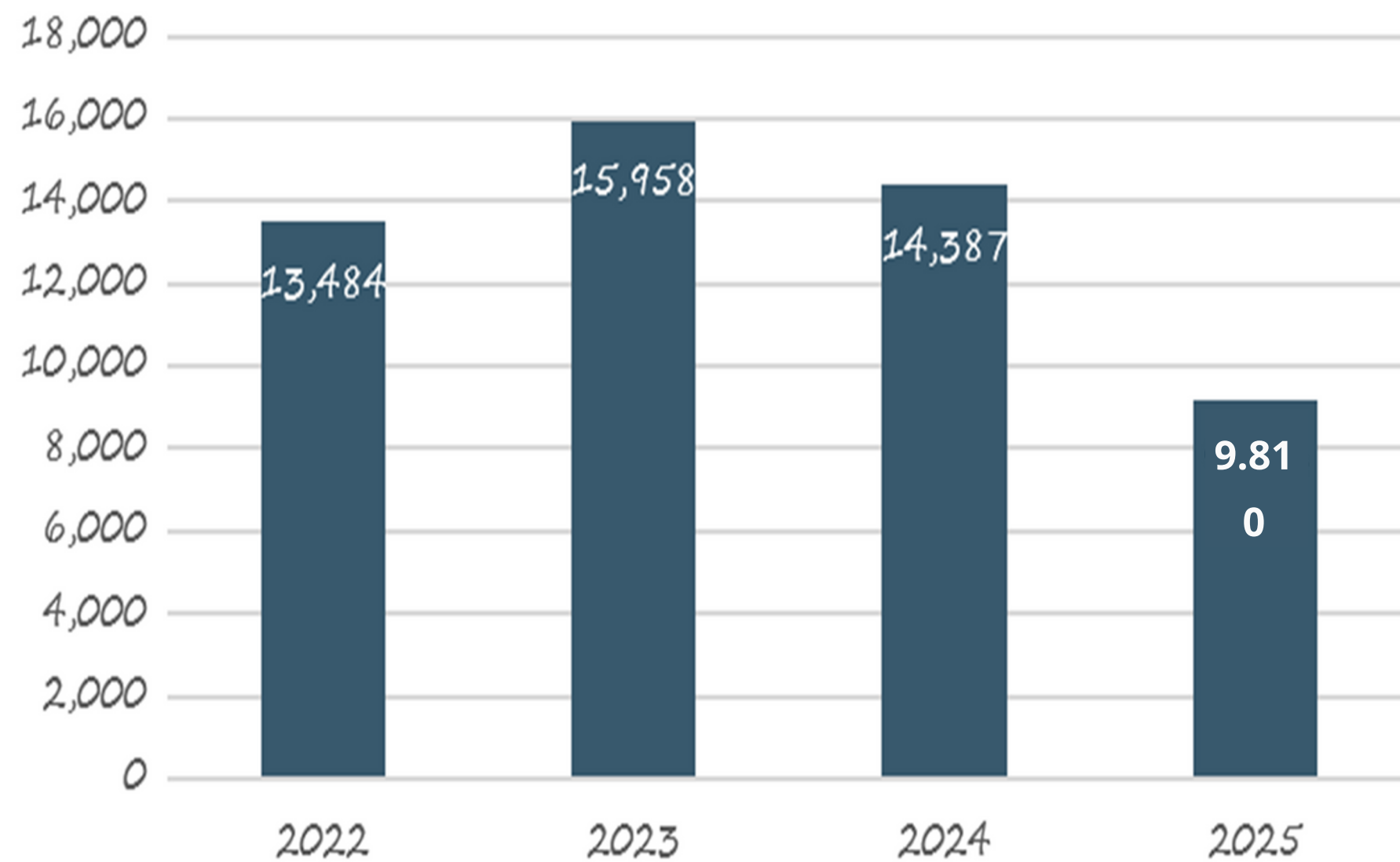
# COMMUNITY-BASED INTERVENTIONS (IBM)

2021-2025



# NUMBER OF REHABILITATION CLIENTS

(2020-2025)



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# REHABILITATION PERFORMANCE

## ACHIEVEMENTS



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| Performance Indicator                          | 2023  | 2024  | 2025 (as of September) |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|
| Formation of Community-Based Interventions     | 420   | 418   | 246                    |
| Training of Recovery Agents                    | 2.294 | 2.070 | 1.136                  |
| Strengthening of Rehabilitation Institutions   | 911   | 649   | 830                    |
| Institutions Meeting Minimum Service Standards | 100   | 102   | 52                     |



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# ACHIEVEMENT OF SNI 8807:2022 (INDONESIAN NATIONAL STANDARD)

## COMPLIANCE IN 2025

### Monitoring Results:

| Institution Category      | Number |
|---------------------------|--------|
| National Priority Target  | 10     |
| Regular Target (Regional) | 89     |
| Total                     | 99     |

**1.General Requirements:** Many institutions still need to improve compliance with standards for institutional aspects, services, and infrastructure, especially in record-keeping and documentation.

**2.Specific Requirements:** Deficiencies remain in infrastructure, medical/social interventions, and human resources. Interventions are often not tailored to specific client needs, and networking is underutilized.

**3.Human Resources:** The quantity and quality of human resources in rehabilitation institutions are still very limited.

### Recommendations:

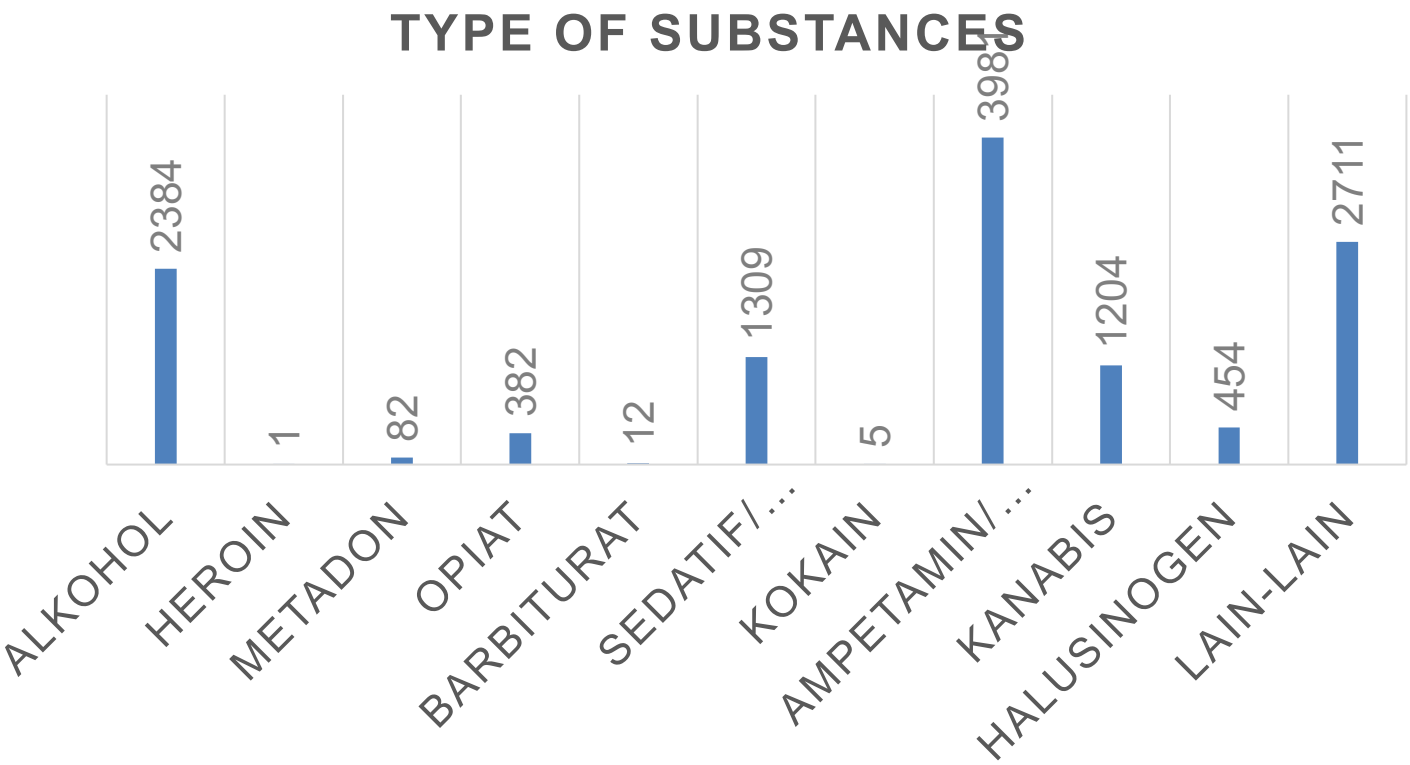
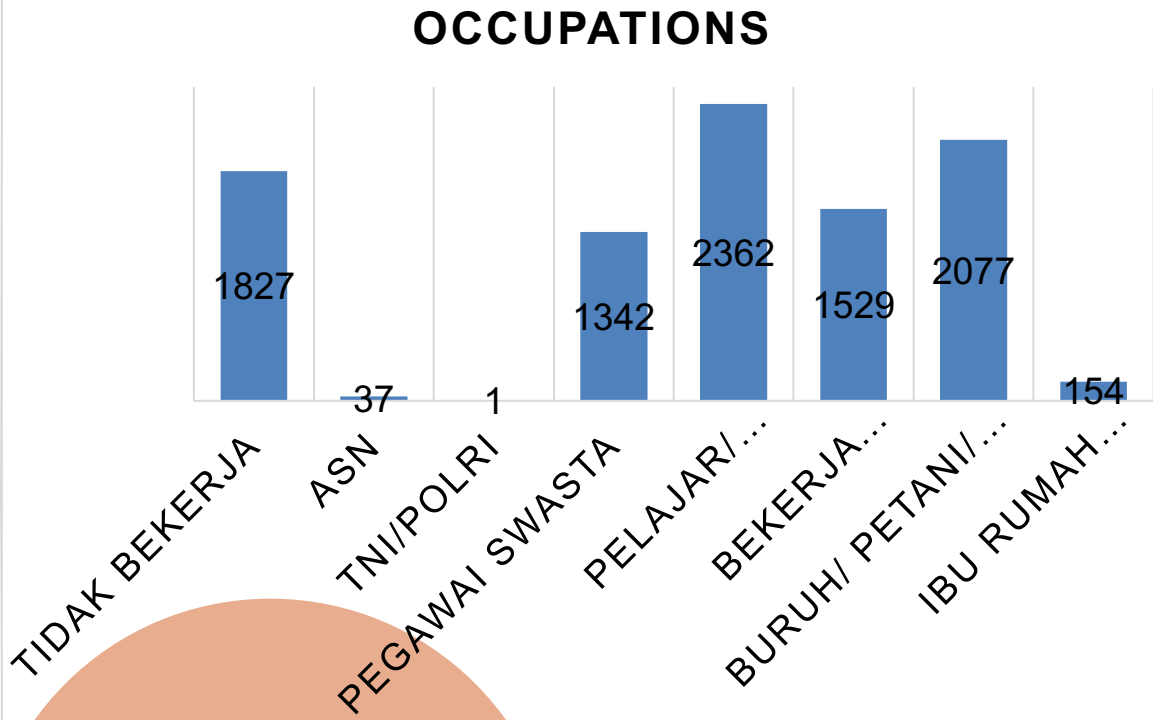
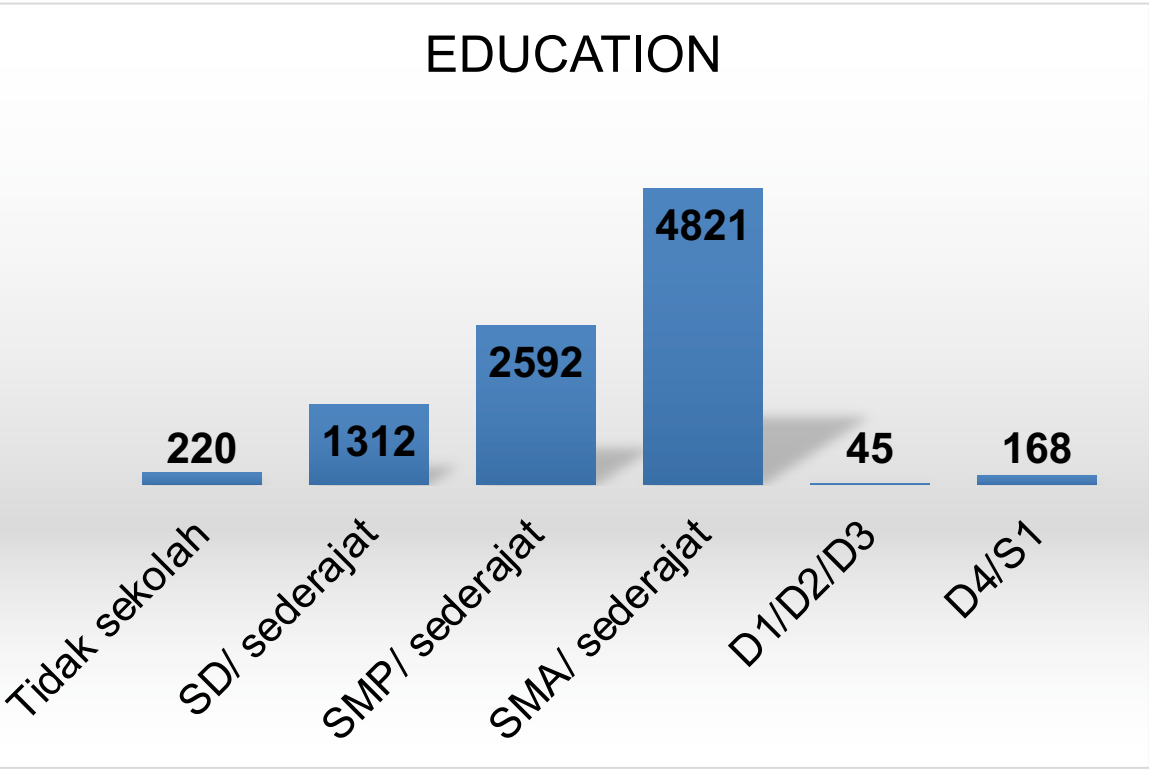
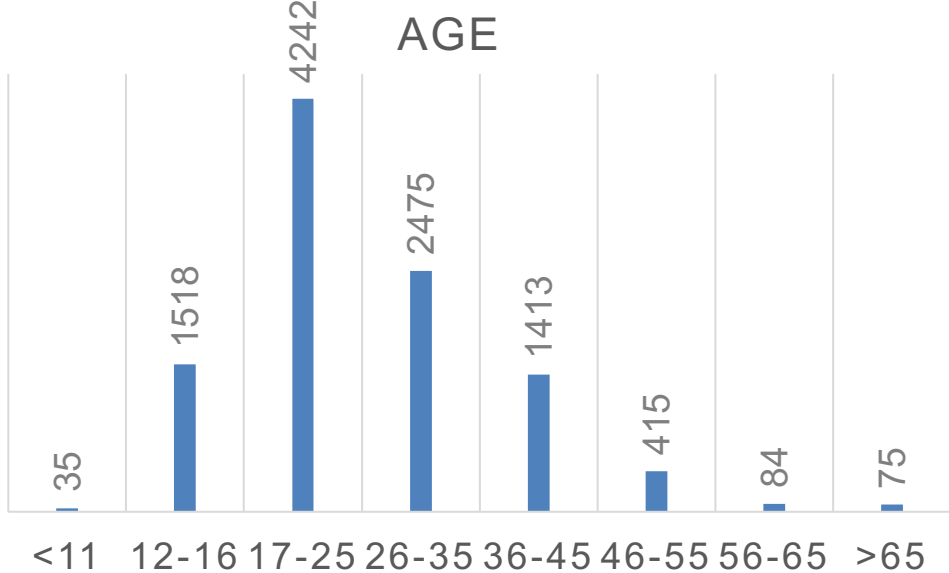
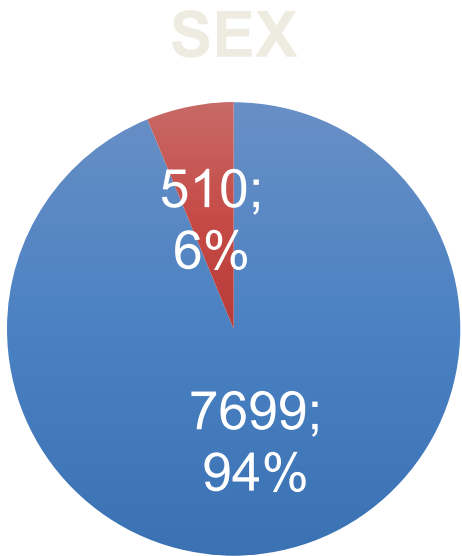
- Provide intensive technical guidance on standard compliance, focusing on service documentation.
- Conduct regular and continuous supervision of programs and services.
- Increase addiction-related training, skills development, and certification for staff.

# CAPAIAN KEGIATAN & LAYANAN IBM



| Year        | Socialization Activities | People Reached (Socialization) | Outreach Activities | People Reached (Outreach) | Number of Clients Served |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2021        | 1.530                    | 22.950                         | 612                 | 3.060                     | 2.396                    |
| 2022        | 1.398                    | 24.385                         | 822                 | 2.331                     | 2.331                    |
| 2023        | 2.491                    | 44.477                         | 1.447               | 3.027                     | 2.773                    |
| 2024        | 3.277                    | 73.749                         | 1.330               | 3.073                     | 2.310                    |
| 2025 (Sept) | 989                      | 26.050                         | 602                 | 843                       | 581                      |
| Total       | 9.685                    | 191.611                        | 4.813               | 12.334                    | 10.391                   |

## PROFILE OF COMMUNITY-BASED TREATMENT (IBM) 2021-2025



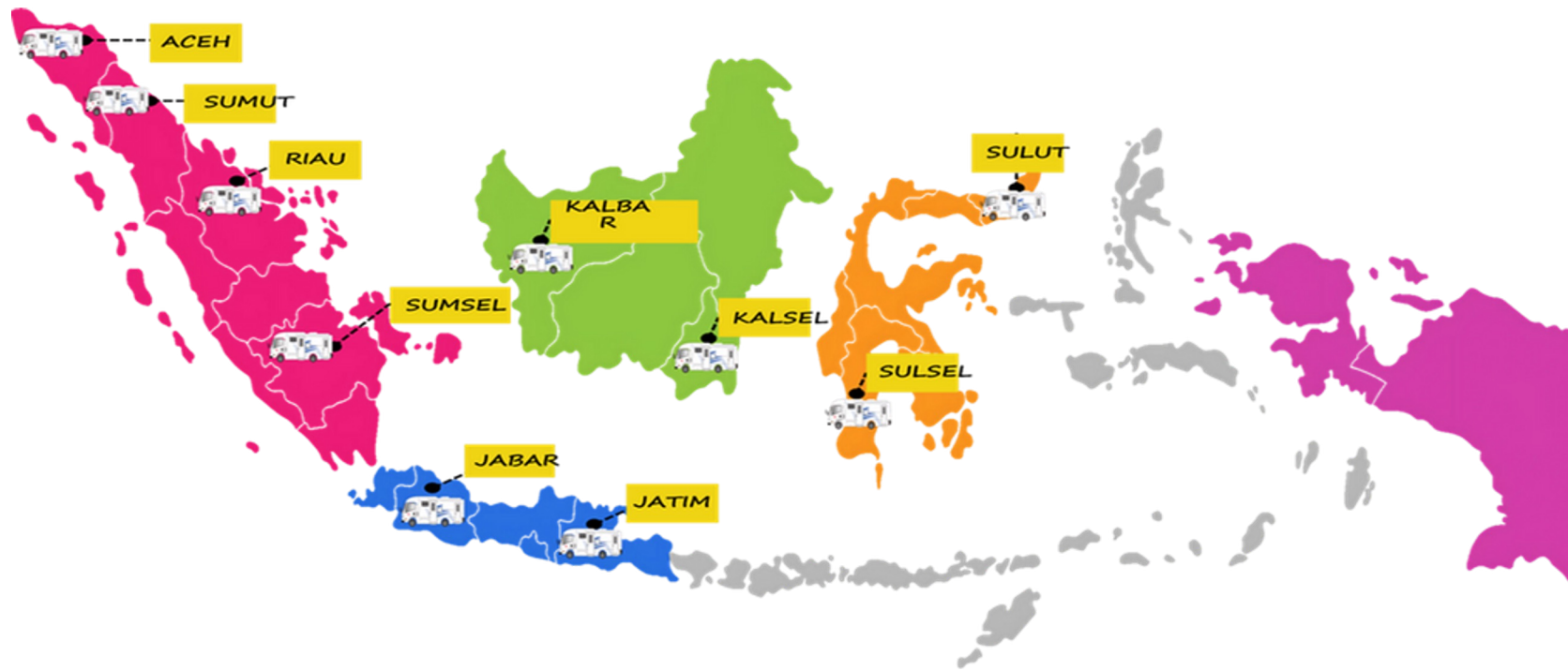


# INNOVATION IN REHABILITATION SERVICES



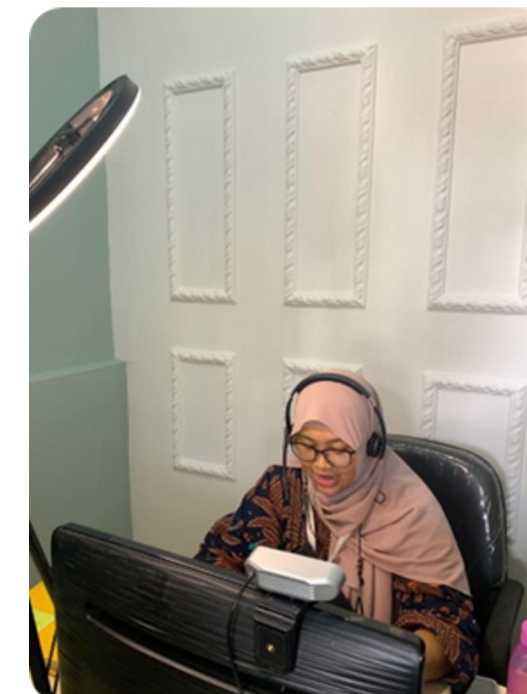
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Mobile units available in 10 provinces.

Online services available at 6  
BNN rehabilitation centers.





# CHALLENGES IN PROVIDING REHABILITATION



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Sub-optimal  
budget for  
rehabilitation  
services.

Not all local  
governments  
allocate funds  
(APBD) for  
rehabilitation.

National health  
insurance (BPJS  
Kesehatan) does  
not yet cover  
rehabilitation  
services.

Shortage of  
qualified  
human  
resources.

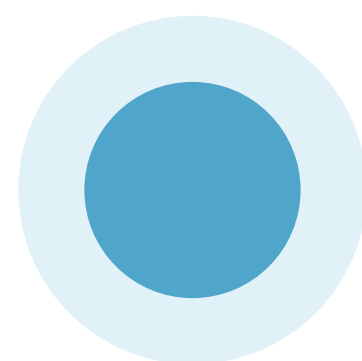
Rehabilitation  
service standards  
are not yet  
uniformly applied  
nationwide.

Lack of uniform  
tariff policies,  
especially for  
community-run  
services.



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**THANK  
YOU**